



Swift Bindings for LLVM

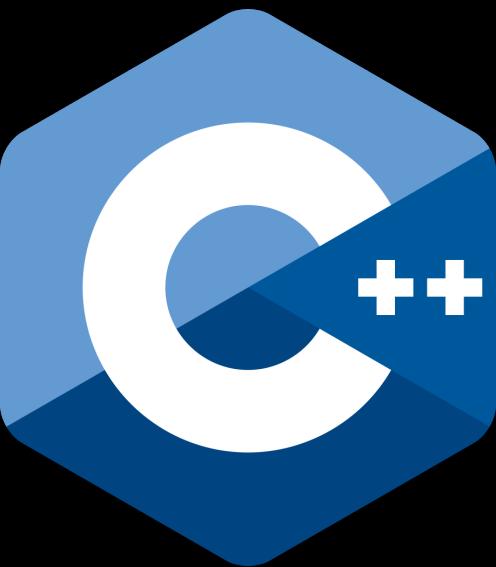
Egor Zhdan

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Swift/C++ Interoperability

Swift is a memory-safe language with functional and declarative features

Swift/C++ interoperability is an ongoing effort to make Swift and C++ interoperate in an ergonomic and performant way



Vision: Idiomatic Swift Interface for LLVM

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Make LLVM APIs convenient to use from Swift

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- Manipulate LLVM containers through Swift collection methods

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Make LLVM APIs convenient to use from Swift

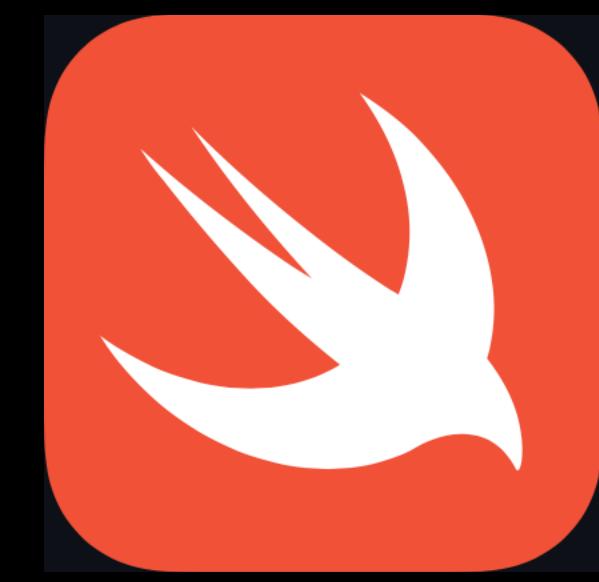
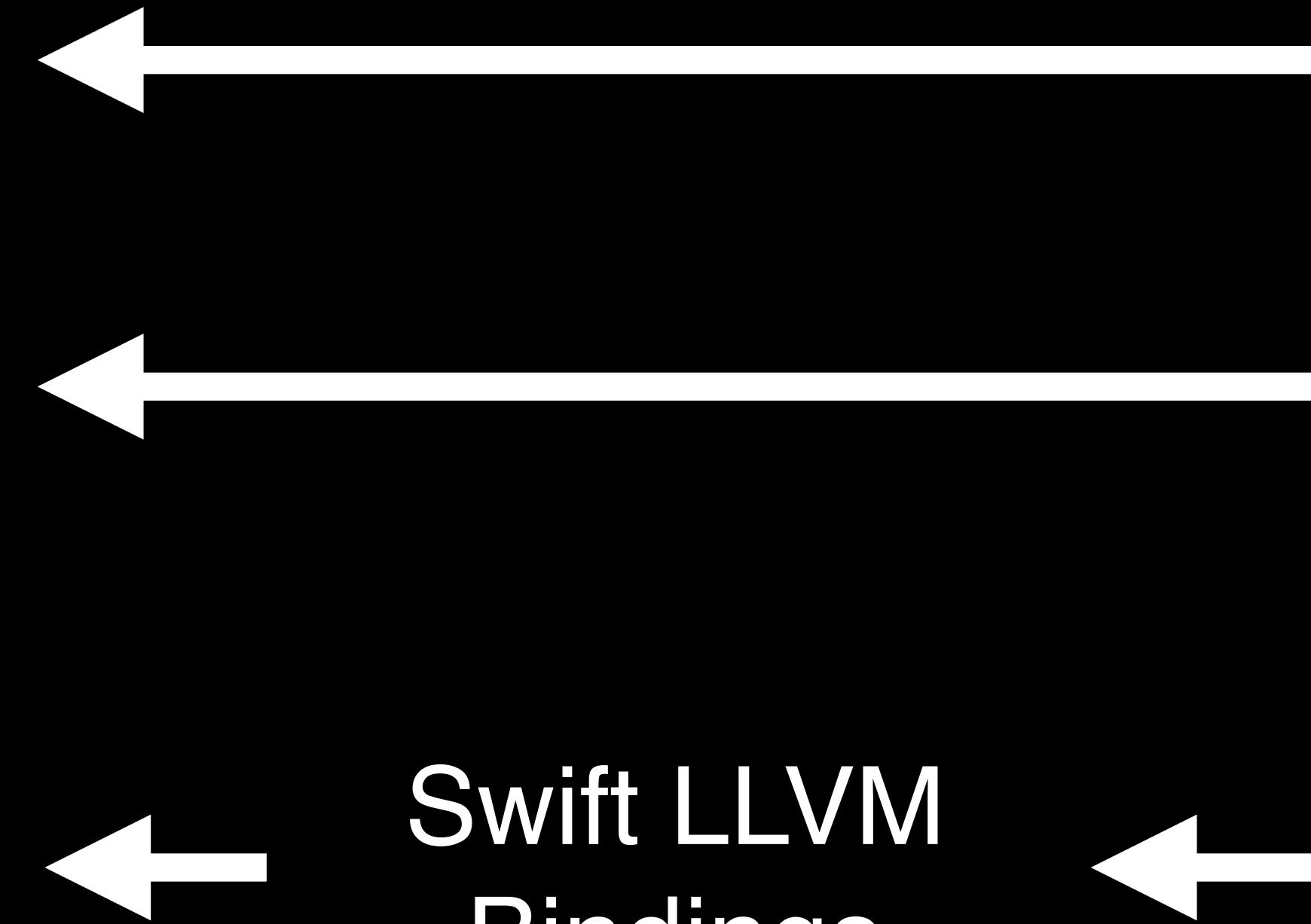
- Manipulate LLVM containers through Swift collection methods
- Leverage Swift's automatic reference counting, DSL features

Opportunity to rethink LLVM APIs for a functional, declarative paradigm

Using Bindings in the Swift Compiler



LLVM



Swift Compiler

Swift LLVM
Bindings

Writing Collection Transformations in Swift

```
// Mapping arguments to their parameter indices
func argumentsToParamIndices(call: llvm.CallBase) {
    Dictionary(
        grouping: call.args().enumerated(),
        by: { $0.1 }
    ).mapValues { $0.0 }
}

// Input:
call @compute(%x, %y, %x)

// Output:
[%x : [0, 2], %y : [1]]
```

Writing Collection Transformations in Swift

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Bindings Implementation

Conform LLVM collections to Swift Collection protocols

```
// C++  
typedef llvm::SmallVector<int> SmallVectorOfInt;  
  
// Swift  
extension SmallVectorOfInt : RandomAccessCollection {  
}
```

map, filter, reduce, etc. are available for C++ types imported into Swift

```
let args = call.args()  
let argNames = args.map { $0.getName() }
```

Bindings Implementation

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Automatic

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Join Us in Swift/C++ Interoperability and LLVM Bindings Efforts!

Swift/C++ interoperability is an open-source effort with large community participation.

swift.org/cxx-interop-workgroup

Swift LLVM Bindings is an open-source project.

github.com/apple/swift-llvm-bindings

We would be thrilled to talk to you if you would like to learn more!



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